**Spring REST using Spring Boot**

**Exercise 4** **: REST - Get country based on country code**  
  
Write a REST service that returns a specific country based on country code. The country code should be case insensitive.  
  
**Controller**: com.cognizant.spring-learn.controller.CountryController  
**Method Annotation:** @GetMapping("/countries/{code}")  
**Method Name**: getCountry(String code)  
**Method Implemetation**: Invoke countryService.getCountry(code)   
**Service Method:**com.cognizant.spring-learn.service.CountryService.getCountry(String code)  
  
**Service Method Implementation**:

* Get the country code using @PathVariable
* Get country list from country.xml
* Iterate through the country list
* Make a case insensitive matching of country code and return the country.
* Lambda expression can also be used instead of iterating the country list

**Sample Request**: http://localhost:8083/country/in  
  
**Sample Response**:

{

  "code": "IN",

  "name": "India"

}

**CODE:**

**pom.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
 <parent>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>  
 <version>3.5.3</version>  
 <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->  
 </parent>  
 <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-learn</artifactId>  
 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
 <name>spring-learn</name>  
 <description>spring-learn</description>  
 <url/>  
 <licenses>  
 <license/>  
 </licenses>  
 <developers>  
 <developer/>  
 </developers>  
 <scm>  
 <connection/>  
 <developerConnection/>  
 <tag/>  
 <url/>  
 </scm>  
 <properties>  
 <java.version>17</java.version>  
 </properties>  
 <dependencies>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>  
 </dependency>  
  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>  
 <scope>runtime</scope>  
 <optional>true</optional>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
 <scope>test</scope>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-logging</artifactId>  
 </dependency>  
  
 </dependencies>  
  
 <build>  
 <plugins>  
 <plugin>  
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
 <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>  
 </plugin>  
 </plugins>  
 </build>  
  
</project>

**applicationContext.xml**

spring.application.name=spring-learn

**Country.java**

package com.cognizant.springlearn;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
  
public class Country {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(Country.class);  
  
 private String code;  
 private String name;  
  
 public Country() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside Country Constructor.");  
 }  
  
 public String getCode() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside getCode()");  
 return code;  
 }  
  
 public void setCode(String code) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside setCode()");  
 this.code = code;  
 }  
  
 public String getName() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside getName()");  
 return name;  
 }  
  
 public void setName(String name) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside setName()");  
 this.name = name;  
 }  
  
 @Override  
 public String toString() {  
 return "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "]";  
 }  
}

**country.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans  
 https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">  
  
 <bean id="countryIN" class="com.cognizant.springlearn.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="IN"/>  
 <property name="name" value="India"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="countryUS" class="com.cognizant.springlearn.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="US"/>  
 <property name="name" value="United States"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="countryDE" class="com.cognizant.springlearn.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="DE"/>  
 <property name="name" value="Germany"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="countryJP" class="com.cognizant.springlearn.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="JP"/>  
 <property name="name" value="Japan"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="countryList" class="java.util.ArrayList">  
 <constructor-arg>  
 <list>  
 <ref bean="countryIN"/>  
 <ref bean="countryUS"/>  
 <ref bean="countryDE"/>  
 <ref bean="countryJP"/>  
 </list>  
 </constructor-arg>  
 </bean>  
</beans>

**Controller 🡪** **CountryController.java**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.controller;  
  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.Country;  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.service.CountryService;  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;  
  
@RestController  
public class CountryController {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(CountryController.class);  
  
 @Autowired  
 private CountryService countryService;  
  
 @GetMapping("/country/{code}")  
 public Country getCountry(@PathVariable String code) {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START: getCountry()");  
 Country country = countryService.getCountry(code);  
 *LOGGER*.info("END: getCountry()");  
 return country;  
 }  
}

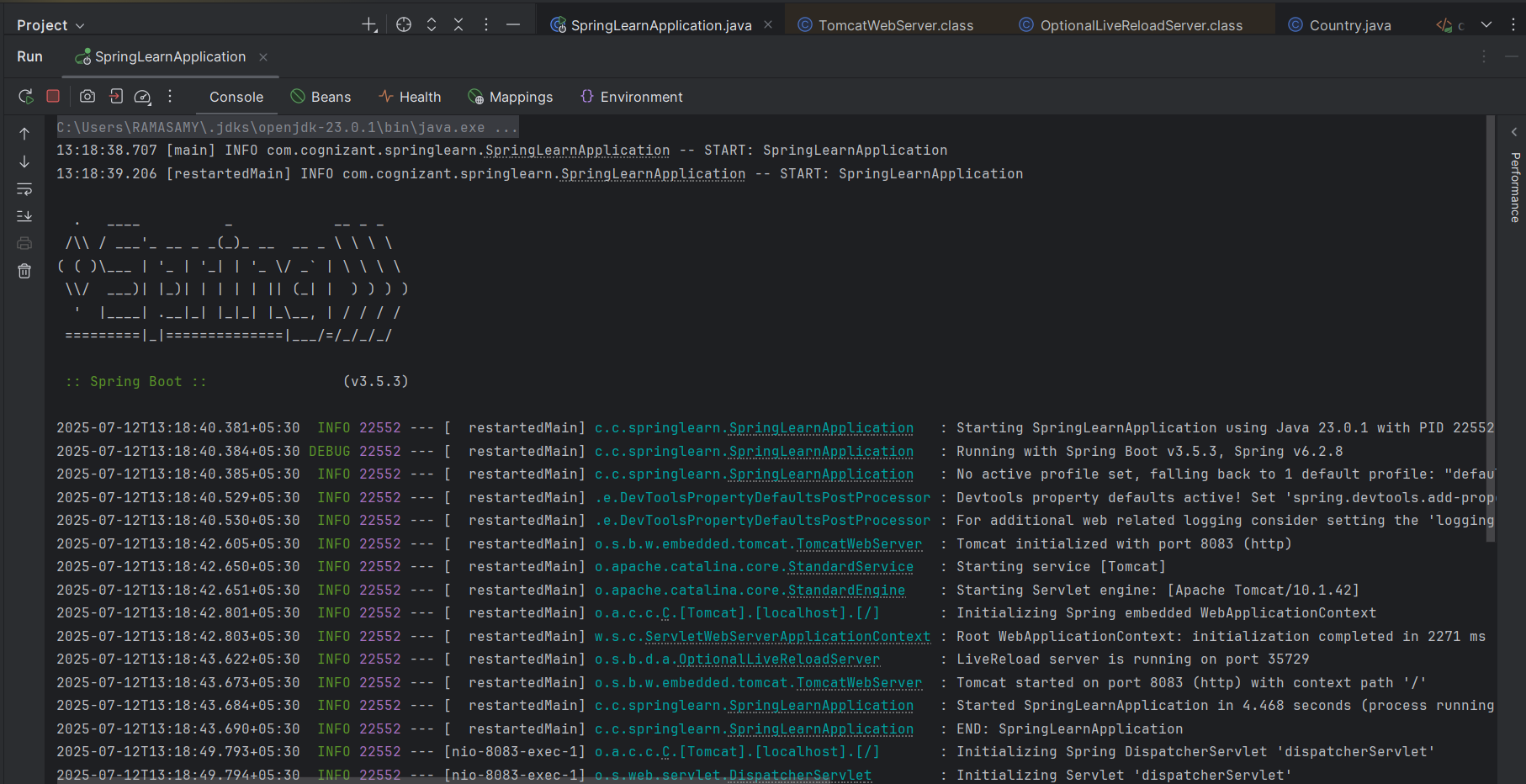
**service 🡪CountryService**

package com.cognizant.springlearn.service;  
  
import com.cognizant.springlearn.Country;  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;  
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
@Service  
public class CountryService {  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(CountryService.class);  
 public Country getCountry(String code) {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START: getCountry()");  
 ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");  
  
 List<Country> countries = (List<Country>) context.getBean("countryList");  
 Country result = countries.stream()  
 .filter(country -> country.getCode().equalsIgnoreCase(code))  
 .findFirst()  
 .orElse(null);  
  
 *LOGGER*.info("END: getCountry()");  
 return result;  
 }  
}

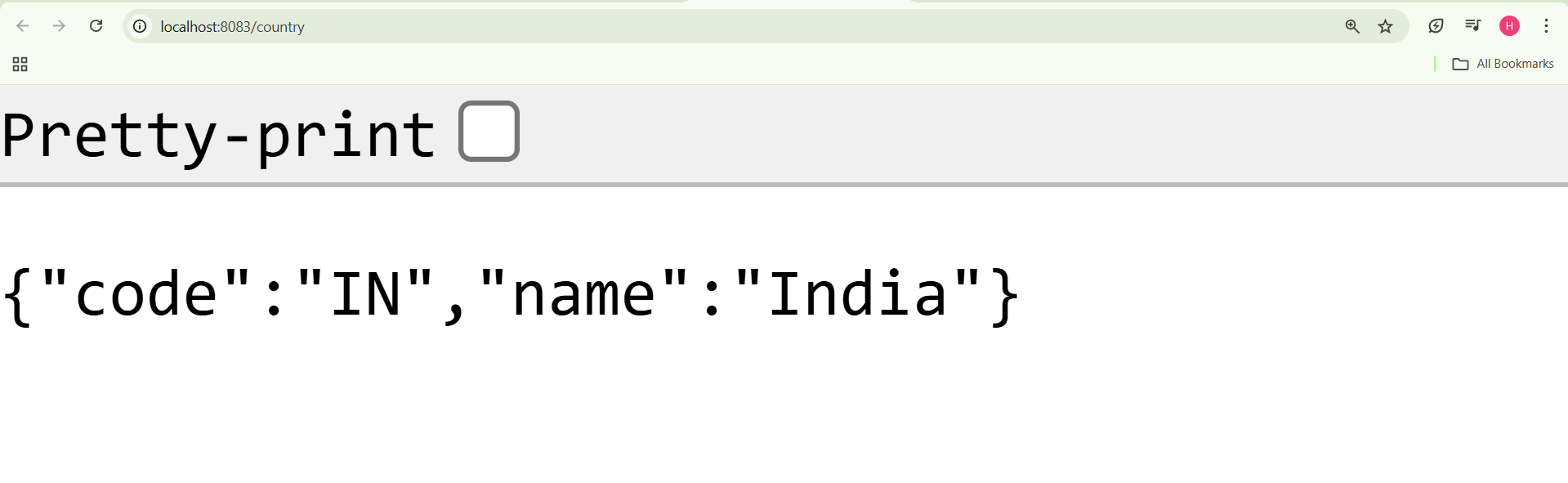
**SpringLearnApplication.java**

package com.cognizant.springlearn;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;  
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
public class SpringLearnApplication {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(SpringLearnApplication.class);  
  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START: SpringLearnApplication");  
 SpringApplication.*run*(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);  
 *LOGGER*.info("END: SpringLearnApplication");  
 }  
}

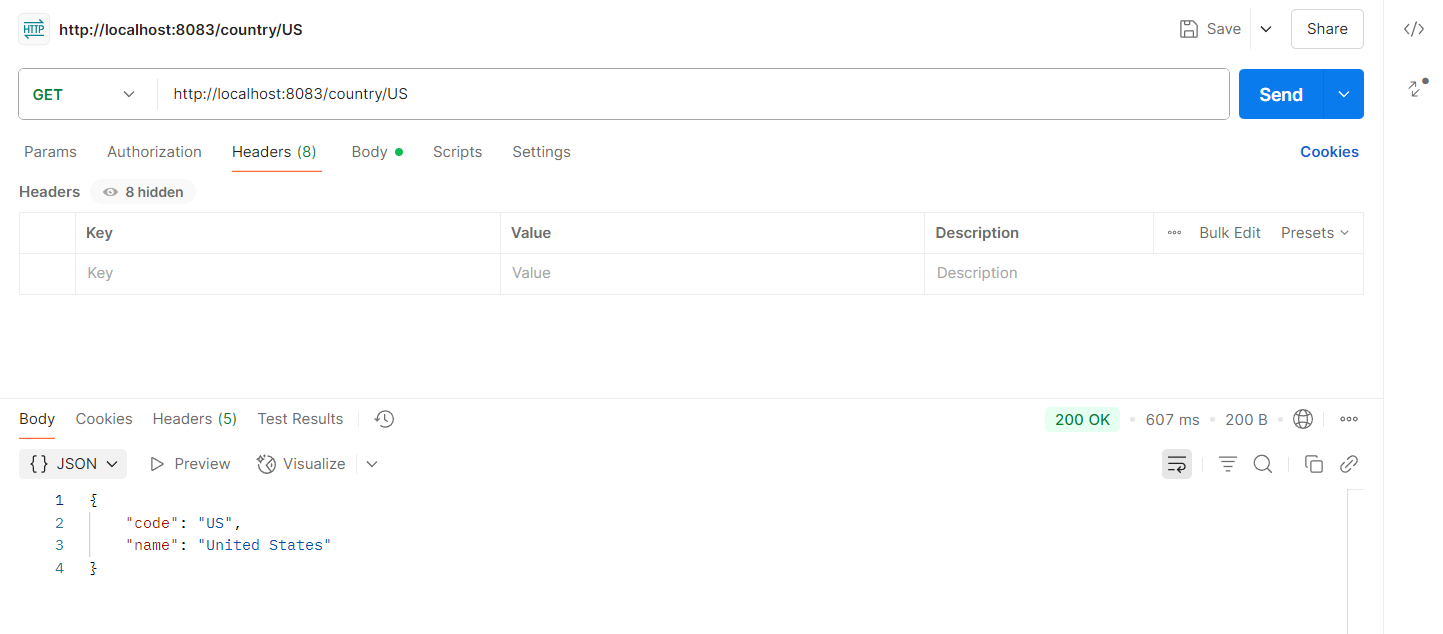
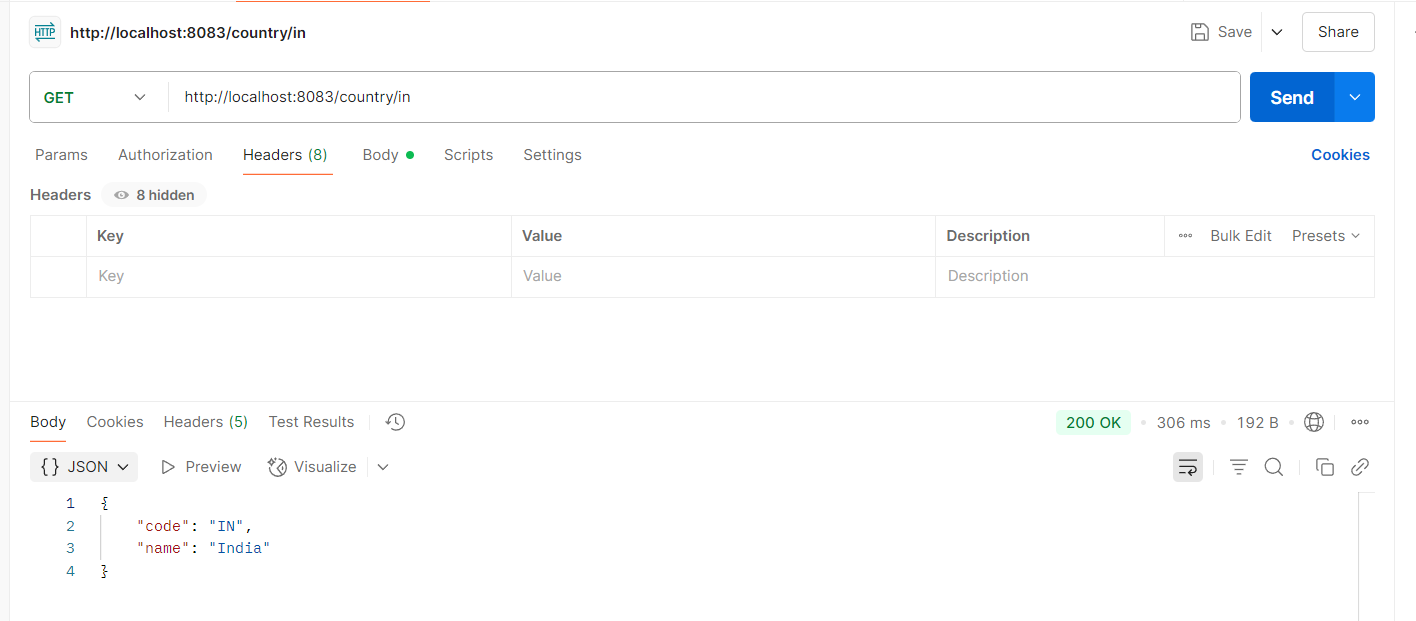
**OUTPUT:**



**Browser**



**POSTMAN**

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